## Supervisor's review of the master's thesis Václav Voráček: Combinatorial Methods in the Study of Quantum Structures

Václav Voráček is an excellent student with high prospects; in this field, he already published the results of his bachelor thesis in two journal papers. Now he continued as a regular and very helpful researcher in our team. He attacked difficult open mathematical questions, using his mature skills in theory and programming.

- 1. By finding an orthocomplemented difference lattice without states (probability measures), he answered a question which remained open in the successful PhD. thesis M. Matoušek: Algebraic methods in multivalued logics (Orthocomplemented lattices with a symmetric difference), Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University, Prague, 2010.
- 2. Even more, Václav Voráček found a proof of Bell–Kochen–Specker theorem for  $\mathbb{Z}_2$ -valued states in three dimensions. Thus **he solved an open problem older than himself**, to which top experts found only partial solutions. This result is now accepted in *Foundations of Physics*.

The former result of the thesis is expected to be a topic of another future publication. I was proud to participate in this research, which Václav Voráček enriched by novel ideas.

The master's thesis of Václav Voráček is at an extraordinary level, I recommend to evaluate it by degree

## A (excellent)

and I suggest it for an award.

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