

# REVIEWER'S OPINION OF FINAL THESIS

#### I. IDENTIFICATION DATA

Thesis name: Vertical landing flight envelope definition

Author's name: Jack Hooper Type of thesis: master

Faculty/Institute: Faculty of Electrical Engineering (FEE)

**Department:** Department of Cybernetics

Thesis reviewer: Kamil Dolinský

**Reviewer's department:** Garrett Motion Prague – department of control engineering

#### II. EVALUATION OF INDIVIDUAL CRITERIA

Assignment challenging

Evaluation of thesis difficulty of assignment.

I think that the difficulty of the topic of the thesis is appropriate.

### Satisfaction of assignment

fulfilled

Assess that handed thesis meets assignment. Present points of assignment that fell short or were extended. Try to assess importance, impact or cause of each shortcoming.

The assignment was to do the following:

- 1) Get familiar with typical launch vehicles and missions.
- 2) Develop mathematical model of system dynamics and verify model against existing software.
- 3) Define the space of landable states (Flight envelop definition).
- 4) Verify flight envelope based on simulations
- 1) and 2): I would say that first two points were meet to a good extent. I think that putting together the model of the space shuttle is a challenging task. Nevertheless, the student managed to accomplish this it. The model is presented in a detailed form for both the space plane concept and VTVL concept.
  - I would appreciate some list of variables that were used. So that the reader can have an overview of what each variable stands for and what physical quantity it represents.
- 3) Flight envelope was calculated. Therefore, the student managed to put together all the tools and math needed to approximately solve the problem of the optimal trajectory planning.
  - As author mentions the grid used for sampling the optimal solution would need refinement. If I understood
    correctly, the flight envelope was found only for VTVL concept? Space plane concept "Space orbiter spacecraft" –
    was not converging and therefore the optimization was not successful. Author expects that scaling the model
    should solve the issue. Was author considering using also a different solver?

### Method of conception

correct

Assess that student has chosen correct approach or solution methods.

I think that the approach in general is correct. However, since author reported problems with convergence for space plane concept. I would expect more focus on trying different optimization solvers or methods.

Technical level C - good.

Assess level of thesis specialty, use of knowledge gained by study and by expert literature, use of sources and data gained by experience.

I think that the technical level is good. The work would could be improved if the student could finish some of the started work – e.g. scaling of the model, comparison of solvers, different optimization methods.



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### Formal and language level, scope of thesis

B - very good.

Assess correctness of usage of formal notation. Assess typographical and language arrangement of thesis.

Unfortunately, equations are not numbered. Also, I think that creating either a list of variables or some table would benefit the work. I had the feeling that the variables were not always introduced. So I had to guess what variable stands for.

### Selection of sources, citation correctness

C - good.

Present your opinion to student's activity when obtaining and using study materials for thesis creation. Characterize selection of sources. Assess that student used all relevant sources. Verify that all used elements are correctly distinguished from own results and thoughts. Assess that citation ethics has not been breached and that all bibliographic citations are complete and in accordance with citation convention and standards.

Unfortunately, due to time constrains I was not able to properly asses if all the relevant sources were cited. The author uses citations for most of the modeling work he has carried out. In the chapters dealing with the optimal control I assume that the problem definition and associated math was carried out by the author, so the citation is not necessary.

### Additional commentary and evaluation

Present your opinion to achieved primary goals of thesis, e.g. level of theoretical results, level and functionality of technical or software conception, publication performance, experimental dexterity etc.

Please insert your commentary (voluntary evaluation).

### III. OVERALL EVALUATION, QUESTIONS FOR DEFENSE, CLASSIFICATION SUGGESTION

The thesis deals with a complex problem of evaluating feasible flight envelope for vertical landing spacecraft. In my opinion the goal of the thesis was met. Author managed to develop a simplified model for VTVL and space plane concepts. Also overcome the difficulty of model parametrization. The design of the optimal flight paths and thus the definition of the feasible flight envelope was carried out for VTVL spacecraft concept. I think more work on the optimal control design would improve the results. Nevertheless, I think that the amount and the quality of presented work is high.

Was author considering using also a different optimization method? If not, why? Was author considering using also a different solver? If not, why?

I evaluate handed thesis with classification grade B - very good.

Date: **3.9.2020** Signature: