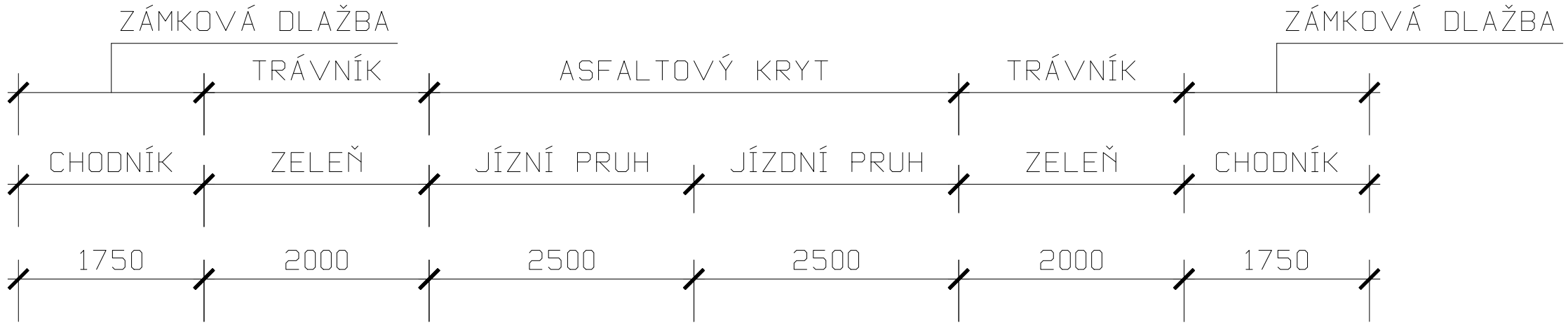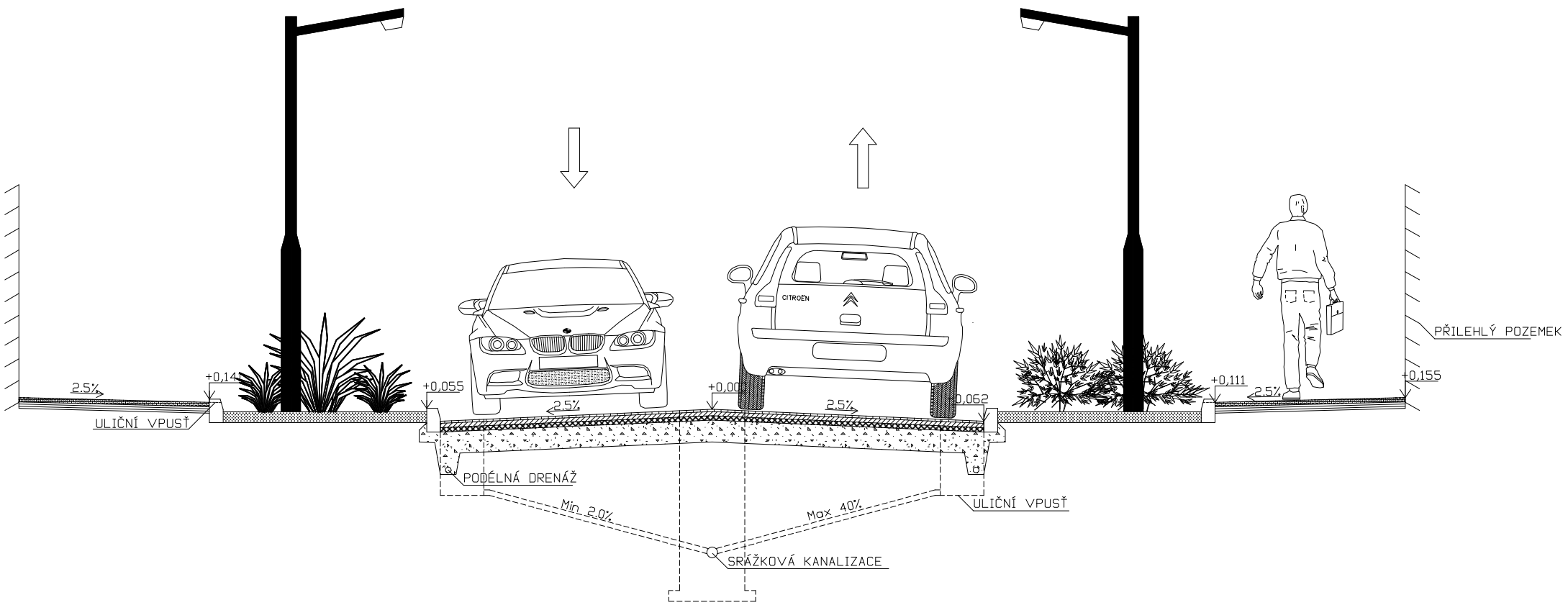Charakteristický řez 8-8