

## PŘÍLOHA B

# OPĚRNÁ STĚNA – GEO

Stanovení zatížení opěrné stěny zemním tlakem  
a posouzení na MSÚ-GEO

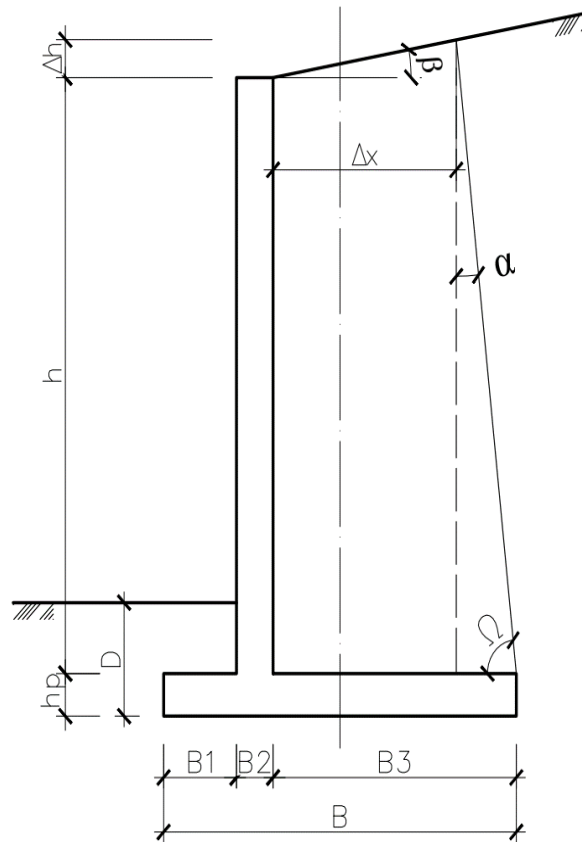
### Úhlová stěna - bez vlivu podzemní vody

#### Geometrie

h =	4.25	m
h <sub>p</sub> =	0.2	m
D =	0.8	m
B =	2.8	m
B <sub>1</sub> =	0.53	m
B <sub>2</sub> =	0.49	m
B <sub>3</sub> =	1.78	m
b =	3	m
š. žebra =	0.2	m
tl. desky =	0.05	m

#### Parametry zeminy

β =	20	°
třída zem.	G2	-
γ <sub>zem</sub> =	19	kN/m <sup>3</sup>
φ <sub>k</sub> =	30	°
c <sub>k</sub> =	0	kPa
γ <sub>UHPC</sub> =	26	kN/m <sup>3</sup>



#### Stanovení úhlu α

$$\alpha = 18.42524 \quad ^\circ$$

$$\sin \alpha^2 = \frac{\sin(\varphi_k - \beta) \cdot \cos(\alpha + \varphi_k)}{2 \cdot \tan \varphi_k \cdot \cos(\alpha - \beta)}$$

$$0.0999 = 0.0998$$

$$\Delta = 0.000 \quad \text{iterační postup získání přesného } \alpha$$

#### Stanovení úhlu ω

$$\omega = 180 - 90 - \alpha$$

$$\omega = 71.57476 \quad ^\circ$$

$$(1) \tan \beta = \frac{\Delta h}{\Delta x} \Rightarrow \Delta h = \Delta x \cdot \tan \beta$$

$$(2) \tan \omega = \frac{h + \Delta h}{B3 - \Delta x} = \frac{h + \Delta x \cdot \tan \beta}{B3 - \Delta x}$$

$$\Delta x = \frac{\tan \omega \cdot B3 - h}{\tan \omega + \tan \beta} = 0.384 \quad \text{m}$$

$$\Delta x = 0.384 \quad \text{m}$$

$$\Delta h = 0.140 \quad \text{m}$$

Volby návrhového přístupu dle ČSN EN 1997

NP1:	K1 = A1+M1+R1	MSÚ STR	NP1 K2:	$\gamma_g =$	1.00
	K2 = A2+M2+R1	MSÚ GEO		$\gamma_q =$	1.30
				$\gamma_c, \gamma_d =$	1.25
				$\gamma_{R,v} =$	1.00

$$\phi'_d = 24 \quad ^\circ$$

## 2, úsek A-B

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha &= 18.42524 \quad ^\circ \\ \beta &= 20 \quad ^\circ \\ \delta_1 &= 24 \quad ^\circ \\ \sigma_{a1} &= 77.70 \quad \text{kPa} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta_1 &\cong \phi'_d \\ \sigma_{a1} &= \gamma \cdot (h + \Delta h) \cdot K_{a1} \end{aligned}$$

## Coulombův zákon

$$K_{a1} = \frac{\cos(\varphi_d - \alpha)^2}{\cos \alpha^2 \cdot \cos(\alpha + \delta) \cdot \left[ 1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin(\varphi_d + \delta) \cdot \sin(\varphi_d - \beta)}{\cos(\alpha + \delta) \cdot \cos(\alpha - \beta)}} \right]^2} = \frac{0.990563}{1.0633101} = 0.932$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_{a1} &= 170.546 \quad \text{kN} && \text{vzdálenost k bodu o} \\ S_{a1x} &= 125.890 \quad \text{kN} && z_{Sa1x} = 1.560 \quad \text{m} \\ S_{a1z} &= 115.055 \quad \text{kN} && x_{Sa1z} = 2.335 \quad \text{m} \end{aligned}$$

## 3, úsek B-C

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha &= 0 \quad ^\circ \\ \beta &= 20 \quad ^\circ \\ \delta_2 &= 8 \quad ^\circ \\ \sigma_{a2} &= 59.33 \quad \text{kPa} \end{aligned}$$

## Coulombův zákon

$$K_{a1} = \frac{\cos(\varphi_d - \alpha)^2}{\cos \alpha^2 \cdot \cos(\alpha + \delta) \cdot \left[ 1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin(\varphi_d + \delta) \cdot \sin(\varphi_d - \beta)}{\cos(\alpha + \delta) \cdot \cos(\alpha - \beta)}} \right]^2} = \frac{0.9906}{1.4243452} = 0.695$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_{a2} &= 11.865 \quad \text{kN} && \text{vzdálenost k bodu o} \\ S_{a2x} &= 11.750 \quad \text{kN} && z_{Sa2x} = 0.1 \quad \text{m} \\ S_{a2z} &= 1.651 \quad \text{kN} && x_{Sa2z} = 2.8 \quad \text{m} \end{aligned}$$

## 4, Vlastní tíhy

$$\begin{aligned} G_1 &= 25.90 \quad \text{kN} && x_1 = 0.845 \quad \text{m} && \text{dřík opěrné stěny} \\ G_2 &= 17.78 \quad \text{kN} && x_2 = 1.453 \quad \text{m} && \text{vodorovný základ} \\ G_3 &= 84.93 \quad \text{kN} && x_3 = 1.213 \quad \text{m} && \\ G_4 &= 164.73 \quad \text{kN} && x_4 = 1.872 \quad \text{m} && \text{zemina} \\ G_5 &= 1.48 \quad \text{kN} && x_5 = 1.275 \quad \text{m} && \end{aligned}$$

<b>Posouzení</b>
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<b>podmínka PŘEKLOPENÍ</b>		
$M_{stb}$	>	$M_{dest}$
734.32	>	197.5631 [kNm]
<b>VYHOVÍ</b>		

$$M_o = 536.754 \text{ kNm} > 0$$

<b>Vodorovná únosnost</b>		
137.640	<	183.2265
<b>VYHOVÍ</b>		

$$S_{a1x} + S_{a2x} \leq \frac{\sum V \cdot \tan \varphi_d + c_d \cdot b' \cdot 1}{\gamma_{R,V}}$$

<b>Svislá únosnost</b>
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$$\sigma_d \leq \frac{R/A'}{\gamma_{R,V}}$$

$$B' = B - 2e$$

$$a = \frac{M_o}{\sum V} \quad a = 1.304$$

$$e = \left| \frac{B}{2} - a \right| \quad e = 0.904278$$

$$e \leq \frac{1}{3} \cdot B_{e_{lim}} = 0.933333 \quad \text{OK}$$

$$B' = 0.991 \text{ m}$$

$$L' = 3.000 \text{ m}$$

$$\sigma_d = 138.3618 \text{ kPa}$$

$$\sigma_d = \frac{\sum V \cdot 1}{B' \cdot 1}$$

**Přepsané hodnoty**

D =	800	mm	
h =	200	mm	
$\gamma_1 = \gamma_2 =$	19	kN/m <sup>3</sup>	= 0.000019 N/mm <sup>3</sup>
$\gamma_{bet} =$	26	kN/m <sup>3</sup>	= 0.000026 N/mm <sup>3</sup>

<b>Síly působící na patku</b>		
Vd =	411.533	kN
Hd =	137.640	kN

Vd =	411.533	kN
Hd =	137.640	kN

<b>Zemina</b>		
c'd =	0	[-]
$\phi'$ d =	24	[°]
	45	[°]

c'd =	0	[-]	
$\phi'$ d =	24	[°]	0.418879
	45	[°]	0.785398

<b>B' = B - 2e</b>	<b>L</b>	
991	3000	mm

1809

**svislá únosnost:**

$$\sigma_d < (R/A')/\gamma_{RIV}$$

kde:  $\sigma_d = \underline{\underline{0.138 \text{ MPa}}}$

$$R/A' = c_d \cdot N_c \cdot s_c \cdot d_c \cdot i_c + \gamma_1 \cdot D \cdot N_d \cdot s_d \cdot d_d \cdot i_d + (1/2) \cdot \gamma_2 \cdot B' \cdot N_b \cdot s_b \cdot d_b \cdot i_b$$

$$R/A' = 0 + 0.09 + 0.12$$

$$R/A' = \underline{\underline{0.21 \text{ MPa}}}$$

**součinitele:**

$$N_d = \text{tg}^2(45 + (\phi/2)) \cdot e^{\pi \text{tg} \phi_d}$$

$$\underline{N_d} = \underline{6.232}$$

$$N_c = (N_d - 1) \cdot \text{cotg} \phi_d$$

$$\underline{N_c} = \underline{11.751}$$

$$N_b = 1,5 \cdot (N_d - 1) \cdot \text{tg} \phi_d$$

$$\underline{N_b} = \underline{17.627}$$

$$s_c = 1 + 0,2 \cdot (B'/L)$$

$$\underline{s_c} = \underline{1.066}$$

$$s_d = 1 + (B'/L) \cdot \sin \phi_d$$

$$\underline{s_d} = \underline{1.134}$$

$$s_b = 1 - 0,3 \cdot (B'/L)$$

$$\underline{s_b} = \underline{0.901}$$

$$d_c = 1 + 0,1 \cdot (D/B)^{1/2}$$

$$\underline{d_c} = \underline{1.090}$$

$$i_c = i_d = i_b = (1 - \text{tg}(\delta))^{1/2}$$

$$\underline{i_c = i_d = i_b} = \underline{0.802}$$

$$d_d = 1 + 0,1 \cdot ((D/B) \cdot \sin^2 \phi_d)^{1/2}$$

$$\underline{d_d} = \underline{1.090}$$

$$\underline{d_b} = \underline{1}$$

$$\sigma_d < (R/A') / \gamma_{riv}$$

$$0.138 \text{ MPa} < 0.21 \text{ MPa}$$

VYHOVÍ

### Opěrná zeď VYHOVÍ na MSÚ - GEO

#### Mezní stav STR

Volby návrhového přístupu dle ČSN EN 1997

<b>NP1:</b>	K1 = A1+M1+R1	<b>MSÚ STR</b>	NP1 K1: $\gamma_g =$	1.35
	K2 = A2+M2+R1	MSÚ GEO	$\gamma_q =$	1.50
			$\gamma_c, \gamma_\phi =$	1.00
			$\gamma_R, \gamma; \gamma_R, \gamma_v =$	1.00
$\phi_k =$	30 °			
$\beta =$	20 °			
$\gamma =$	19 kN/m <sup>3</sup>			

když  $c = 0$

$$K_0 = 1 - \sin \phi_k$$

$$K_0 = 0.5000$$

$$\sigma_0 = 49.527 \text{ kPa}$$

$$\sigma_0 = \gamma \cdot h \cdot K_0 \cdot \frac{\sin \phi_d \cdot \cos \beta}{\sin \phi_d \cdot \sin \beta^2}$$

$$S_0 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \sigma_0 \cdot h \cdot \gamma_g$$

Dimenzační moment

$$M_h = S_{0x} \cdot \frac{1}{3} \cdot h_i$$

	$h_i$	$S_0$	$S_{0x}$	$M_i / 1m'$	$M_{i, \text{žebro}}$
	[m]	[kN]	[kN]	[kNm]	[kNm]
řez A	3.85	143.0	134.4	172.5	<b>258.7</b>
řez B	2.2	81.7	76.8	56.3	<b>84.5</b>
řez C	0.8	29.7	27.9	7.4	<b>11.2</b>