

Supervisor's statement of a final thesis

Czech Technical University in Prague

Faculty of Information Technology

Student: Jean-Gaël Rigot
Supervisor: Ing. Jiří Buček
Thesis title: Attacks on White-Box AES
Branch of the study: Computer Security

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<p><i>Evaluation criterion:</i></p> <p>1. Difficulty and other comments on the assignment</p> <p><i>Criteria description:</i> Characterize this final thesis in detail and its relationships to previous or current projects. Comment what is difficult about this thesis (in case of a more difficult thesis, you may overlook some shortcomings that you would not in case of an easy assignment, and on the contrary, with an easy assignment those shortcomings should be evaluated more strictly.)</p> <p><i>Comments:</i> The task assignment is quite challenging; the student must independently study several nontrivial articles on white-box cryptography (a principle that is not taught in the regular study programme), then create an implementation of the white-box AES, and also perform and evaluate attacks on it.</p>	<p><i>The evaluation scale: 1 to 5.</i></p> <p>1 = extremely challenging assignment, 2 = rather difficult assignment, 3 = assignment of average difficulty, 4 = easier, but still sufficient assignment, 5 = insufficient assignment</p>
<p><i>Evaluation criterion:</i></p> <p>2. Fulfilment of the assignment</p> <p><i>Criteria description:</i> Assess whether the thesis meets the assignment statement. In Comments indicate parts of the assignment that have not been fulfilled, completely or partially, or extensions of the thesis beyond the original assignment. If the assignment was not completely fulfilled, try to assess the importance, impact, and possibly also the reason of the insufficiencies.</p> <p><i>Comments:</i> The assignment is fulfilled.</p>	<p><i>The evaluation scale: 1 to 4.</i></p> <p>1 = assignment fulfilled, 2 = assignment fulfilled with minor objections, 3 = assignment fulfilled with major objections, 4 = assignment not fulfilled</p>
<p><i>Evaluation criterion:</i></p> <p>3. Size of the main written part</p> <p><i>Criteria description:</i> Evaluate the adequacy of the extent of the final thesis, considering its content and the size of the written part, i.e. that all parts of the thesis are rich on information and the text does not contain unnecessary parts.</p> <p><i>Comments:</i> The extent of the main written text is adequate and on topic.</p>	<p><i>The evaluation scale: 1 to 4.</i></p> <p>1 = meets the criteria, 2 = meets the criteria with minor objections, 3 = meets the criteria with major objections, 4 = does not meet the criteria</p>
<p><i>Evaluation criterion:</i></p> <p>4. Factual and logical level of the thesis</p> <p><i>Criteria description:</i> Assess whether the thesis is correct as to the facts or if there are factual errors and inaccuracies. Evaluate further the logical structure of the thesis, links among the chapters, and the comprehensibility of the text for a reader.</p> <p><i>Comments:</i> The thesis is factually correct, logically structured, and easy to read.</p>	<p><i>The evaluation scale: 0 to 100 points (grade A to F).</i></p> <p>95 (A)</p>
<p><i>Evaluation criterion:</i></p> <p>5. Formal level of the thesis</p> <p><i>Criteria description:</i> Assess the correctness of formalisms used in the thesis, the typographical and linguistic aspects, see Dean's Directive No. 12/2014, Article 3.</p> <p><i>Comments:</i> The thesis is formally correct and grammatically mostly correct. Some figures contain too small font size, and some appear blocky and pixelated; this is a cosmetic issue.</p>	<p><i>The evaluation scale: 0 to 100 points (grade A to F).</i></p> <p>95 (A)</p>
<p><i>Evaluation criterion:</i></p> <p>6. Bibliography</p> <p><i>Criteria description:</i> Evaluate the student's activity in acquisition and use of studying materials in his thesis. Characterize the choice of the sources. Discuss whether the student used all relevant sources, or whether he tried to solve problems that were already solved. Verify that all elements taken from other sources are properly differentiated from his own results and contributions. Comment if there was a possible violation of the citation ethics and if the bibliographical references are complete and in compliance with citation standards.</p>	<p><i>The evaluation scale: 0 to 100 points (grade A to F).</i></p> <p>95 (A)</p>

Comments:

The student uses adequate sources and cites them properly.

Evaluation criterion:

The evaluation scale: 0 to 100 points (grade A to F).

7. Evaluation of results, publication outputs and awards

95 (A)

Criteria description:

Comment on the achieved level of major results of the thesis and indicate whether the main results of the thesis extend published state-of-the-art results and/or bring completely new findings. Assess the quality and functionality of hardware or software solutions. Alternatively, evaluate whether the software or source code that was not created by the student himself was used in accordance with the license terms and copyright. Comment on possible publication output or awards related to the thesis.

Comments:

In his analysis, the student presents a useful overview of the state of the art in the field of white-box cryptography. He implemented a white-box AES encryption program according to Luo et al. in C, which is functional. The student then used the Bochs computer emulator to implement a differential computational analysis attack on a regular simple AES implementation, as well as several white-box implementations. He succeeded in attacking the regular simple AES and a simplified version of his white-box AES implementation. The chosen emulator however proved too slow, which hindered further attempts at attacking complete white-box cipher implementations. His efforts are nevertheless useful as a basis for further study of the subject.

Evaluation criterion:

No evaluation scale.

8. Applicability of the results

Criteria description:

Indicate the potential of using the results of the thesis in practice.

Comments:

The student's C implementation of white-box AES according to Luo et al. is a useful learning and research tool that is also available to the public on Github.

Evaluation criterion:

The evaluation scale: 1 to 5.

9. Activity and self-reliance of the student

9a:

1 = excellent activity,

2 = very good activity,

3 = average activity,

4 = weaker, but still sufficient activity,

5 = insufficient activity

9b:

1 = excellent self-reliance,

2 = very good self-reliance,

3 = average self-reliance,

4 = weaker, but still sufficient self-reliance,

5 = insufficient self-reliance.

Criteria description:

Review student's activity while working on this final thesis, student's punctuality when meeting the deadlines and consulting continuously and also, student's preparedness for these consultations. Furthermore, review student's independency.

Comments:

Although the start of the student's work on the topic was somewhat delayed due to various reasons (not only on the student's part), the student was very active and consulted regularly. He was completely independent in his study and analysis of the assignment, as well as programming. He sought advice mainly on technical aspects of attack implementation.

Evaluation criterion:

The evaluation scale: 0 to 100 points (grade A to F).

10. The overall evaluation

93 (A)

Criteria description:

Summarize the parts of the thesis that had major impact on your evaluation. The overall evaluation **does not** have to be the arithmetic mean or any other formula with the values from the previous evaluation criteria 1 to 9.

Comments:

The student proved his ability in independent creative work on a rather complex topic of white-box cryptography and related attacks.

Signature of the supervisor: